

Newsletter | March 2025



Looking Back: The History and Impact of the Credit Union Movement, with a Focus on Antigua and Barbuda

As we continue to serve our affiliate members here at the Antigua and Barbuda Co-operative League, it's important to remember the roots of the credit union movement and how it has shaped our mission to provide accessible and community-focused financial services. This month, we'll delve into the history of credit unions, both globally and with a special focus on its development in Antigua and Barbuda.

The Origins of the Credit Union Movement

The credit union movement traces its roots back to 19th-century Europe, a time when economic hardship and financial exclusion left many without access to traditional banking services. In Germany, two pioneers laid the foundation for what would become the credit union model:

- **Hermann Schulze-Delitzsch (1850s):** Focused on urban credit cooperatives to support small businesses and artisans.
- Friedrich Wilhelm Raiffeisen (1864): Established rural credit cooperatives to assist struggling farmers.



Their philosophy was simple yet revolutionary: people coming together, pooling their resources, and supporting each other financially. This model spread across Europe and later took hold in North America, thanks to figures like Alphonse Desjardins (Quebec, Canada, 1900), who founded the first credit union in North America, and Edward Filene (United States, early 20th century), who championed the movement in the U.S.





Friedrich Wilhelm Raiffeisen 30 March 1818 – 11 March 1888



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At its core, the credit union philosophy is built on cooperative principles: democratic control, member participation, education, and community reinvestment – values that continue to distinguish credit unions from traditional banks.

The Arrival of Credit Unions in the Caribbean

Fast forward to the early-to-mid 20th century, and we see credit unions taking root in the Caribbean. Catholic missionaries, labour unions, and cooperative activists recognized the need for financial services that were fair, accessible, and community-driven. Some of the first credit unions in the region included:

- Jamaica Co-operative Credit Union League (1942) The first national credit union league in the Caribbean.
- St. Patrick's Co-operative Credit Union, Dominica (1945) One of the first parish-based credit unions.
- Trinidad and Tobago Credit Union Movement (1946) A key player in the regional expansion of credit unions.



These early credit unions were a response to financial exclusion. At the time, commercial banks primarily served the wealthy and foreign businesses, leaving everyday Caribbean citizens – farmers, teachers, small business owners – without access to credit or savings opportunities.

Credit unions flourished because they provided:

Financial inclusion – Giving ordinary people access to banking services.

Cooperative support – Reflecting the Caribbean's strong tradition of community and self-help.

Economic resilience - Helping members weather financial crises and economic downturns.

Their success was further strengthened by global and regional organizations like the World Council of Credit Unions (WOCCU) and the Caribbean Confederation of Credit Unions (CCCU), both of which provided guidance, training, and policy advocacy to support credit union growth in the region.





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The Credit Union Movement in Antigua and Barbuda

Here in Antigua and Barbuda, our credit union journey began in the 1950s, led by a Roman Catholic priest, Father John Peter Sullivan. Recognizing the financial struggles of ordinary people, he introduced the credit union model to our nation, establishing St. Joseph's Credit Union, the first church-based credit union.

Following this pioneering step, other credit unions quickly emerged, including:

- Ebenezer Methodist Credit Union
- Antigua and Barbuda Teachers' Credit Union
- Antigua and Barbuda Police Credit Union
- Several community-based credit unions







By the 1980s, credit unions had grown in Antigua and Barbuda, and there was a need for a centralized body to represent them. Thus, in December 1981, the Antigua and Barbuda Credit Union League Ltd, the apex/umbrella body for credit unions was officially formed.

Today, the Antigua and Barbuda Co-operative League represents eight affiliate credit unions and over 49,000 members, the credit union movement in Antigua and Barbuda continues to be a driving force in financial empowerment and community development.

The Member-Centered Credit Union System

To truly understand the credit union movement, it's essential to recognize its member-centered structure — often illustrated as an onion, with layers of support radiating from the individual member at the core:



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The Member – The heart of the system. Credit unions exist to serve their members, not to generate profit for investors.

The Credit Union (National Level) - The local financial institution that serves members directly.

The National League (League Service Organizations) – Supports credit unions by providing advocacy, training, shared services, etc.

The Caribbean Confederation of Credit Unions (CCCU) – The regional body that ensures best practices, policy advocacy, and training across the Caribbean.

Credit Union National Association (CUNA) and CUNA Caribbean Insurance - Serving the insurance arm.

The World Council of Credit Unions (WOCCU) – The global organization that represents credit unions worldwide, advocating for their interests at international financial institutions and supporting their development.







The Caribbean Confederation of Credit Unions, Head Office, St. Kitts and Nevis

This layered approach ensures that members always remain the focus, with each level reinforcing the strength and sustainability of the credit union system.

The credit union movement is not just about financial services; it is about *people helping people*. It is about economic empowerment, community upliftment, and financial inclusion. Here in Antigua and Barbuda, our credit unions have transformed lives, and with continued innovation, collaboration, and advocacy, the credit union movement will remain a vital force for generations to come. As a credit union member, you are part of this legacy, and we are committed to continuing to serve your financial needs with the same cooperative spirit that has driven us since the beginning.













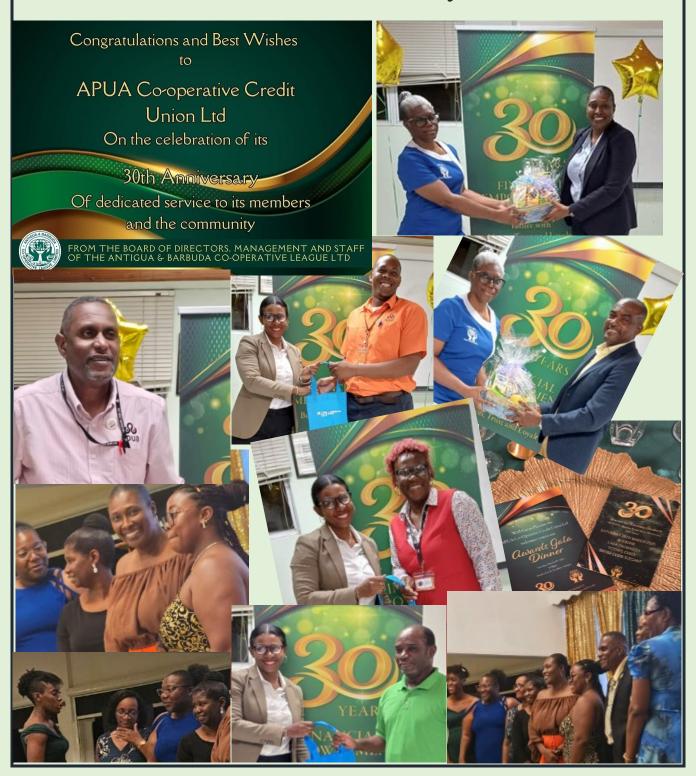






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APUA CCU's 30th Anniversary Celebration





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Co-operative Credit Unions Notices



#OWNYOURFUTURE #FINANCIALFREEDOM

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Don't wait, be prepared for your retirement with Community First Co-operative Credit Union's Individual Retirement Account (CFIRA).

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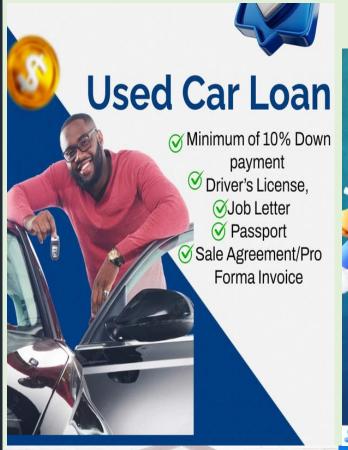
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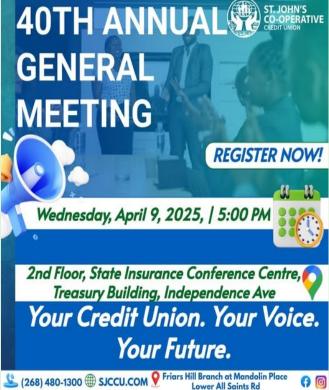


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Co-operative Credit Unions Notices







ANNOUNCING **CUNA FIP BLITZ DAYS**

AT THE

St. John's Co-operative **Credit Union**

Mandolin Place, Friars Hill Road Every Monday from 10:00 am to 2:00 pm

Lower All Saints Road, St. John's Every Friday from 10:00 am to 2:00 pm

All are invited to connect with Kim from CUNA to learn about the Family Indemnity Plan and enjoy on-the-spot enrollments

CUNA CARIBBEAN



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KIM ROBINSON-THOMAS

Your CUNA Caribbean Insurance Representative

EVERY TUESDAY 10AM - 2PM

Learn how I can help you to safeguard your financial future with our affordable insurance products available at your Credit Union like the Family Indemnity Plan. Receive personal guidance on signing up for a plan that's best for you and your family and more...



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Word Search

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Breakout
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Expert
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Roundtable
Speaker
Technical

Workshop

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badge
ceremony
discussion
facilitator
Industry
Live
Networking
Papers
Postconference
Preconference
reception
showcase
streaming
Venue
Workshop

Agenda



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We'd love to hear from you. Please contact us at.....

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